



IRF RACQUETBALL CHAMPIONSHIPS RULES AND FORMATS
IRF World Championships and IRF World Junior Championships
Revised March 2017

A. GENERAL

- A.1** Only established members recognized by the IRF and with membership dues paid may participate. Entries will be accepted only from affiliated federations and not from individuals.
- A.2** In general, all possible cases that are not specified in these rules and formats will use the same criteria of the laws and regulations of the IRF.
- A.3** At least 60 days prior to the start of a competition, the IRF will submit the official invitation that emerges from the meeting with the LOC (Local Organizing Committee).
- A.4** The results of all matches will be posted daily at a visible location near the courts and must show the winner with results. This will officially be the only element used by the Control Desk and Technical Director.
- A.5** Entries will be accepted until 15 days before the start of the competition, with name changes allowed up to 96 hours before the start of the competition. After these deadlines, no changes will be allowed to the registration.
- A.6** Each participant should play at least 3 matches in each category in any Cup. Should a player get the benefit of receiving a bye or forfeit, it will be considered a played match.
- A.7** If a player does not show up for more than one match of the group's first round, he/she cannot continue participating in the competition in the second phase of the draw. Including verified and certified injury, this will only serve not to deduct points to the country for team competition.
- A.8** To report any last-minute problems regarding the arrival of the team into the country where the competition is being held, and to request any special treatment relative to the schedule, notify the Technical Director by email before 17:00 hrs. of the day before the Technical Meeting.
- A.9** After the last match of the group's competition in each category, the format of the seeding for the draws phase of the competition will be selected. The Technical Director

will either leave a copy with the matches for each country in the hotel lobby for the delegates to pick up or, alternatively, the Technical Director will post the draws on a bulletin board in the hotel lobby where each delegate can take note of the matches. A copy of the schedule would then be provided to each delegate the next day at the beginning of the matches.

A.10 Players must play the second phase (draws) in the same category and division that they did in the first group stage, with the following exceptions:

a) If a doubles player is injured and an approved valid medical certificate is provided to the Technical Director, that player may be replaced by one of the singles players who has played in the first phase.

b) If a singles player is injured and an approved valid medical certificate is provided to the Technical Director, he/she may be replaced by one of the doubles players who has played in the first phase.

c) The injured player who has been replaced cannot continue in the tournament.

A.11 The Technical Meeting will be announced along with the complete schedule for the entire week.

A.12 Recommendations for changes will only be accepted directly from the Presidents of National Federations. The recommendations will be brought to the Technical Committee for evaluation. The Technical Committee will then present the proposed changes along with its recommendations to the Executive Committee for consideration.

Any changes made to these rules that undergo the above process shall be approved by the Executive Committee under the recommendation of the Technical Committee and will take effect the following year. However, changes may be applied in the competition of the same tournament if the proposed changes are approved unanimously by the delegates present in the Technical Meeting with a quorum of 80%.

A.13 There will be no referees or line judges assigned to matches who are of the same nationality as any of the competing players. Countries have the right to request the Control Table and Technical Director to appoint referees and line judges from neutral countries.

A.14.a. Referees may not be removed prior to the start of a match. After the match has started, if there is a desire to remove the referee, the Tournament Director will make the decision.

A.14.b. Line judges will only be assigned from the quarterfinals on.

A.14 Any country that has not participated in the Technical Meeting, for whatever reason, is not entitled to object to any decisions taken in the meeting.

A.15 Any items not included in these rules and regulations shall be addressed and resolved by the Executive Committee.

B. DATES OF COMPETITION

B.1 World Championship

The Elite World Racquetball Championships will be played every two years (in even years) with a duration of nine days, beginning on Friday with the Opening Ceremony; the competition from Saturday to Saturday, leaving the decision of a day off (Tuesday) to the Technical Director's discretion. (In exceptional cases, the Executive Committee has the latitude to change the date.)

B.2 Junior Championship

The Junior World Championships will be played every year starting on a Sunday and ending on a Saturday. The Executive Committee will determine the dates of the Junior World Championships, taking into consideration the multiple factors that influence such decisions.

C. ORGANIZATION

C.1 All players must wear country identification while playing (name and/or emblem) on the backs of their shirts clearly visible from the outside to both the referee and the public. For doubles teams, both participants must wear the same complete uniform (shirt and shorts (skirts/skorts for women must match exactly as well)).

C.1.a. When players are called to the court for competition, they must warm up wearing the uniform in which they will be competing.

C.1.b. Players must have additional shirts ready to use if they perspire (sweat) so much as to become a hazard to play. The shirt must match the shirt of the player's doubles partner if in a doubles match.

C.2 The loser of each match (players or someone trained), designated by his delegate, shall referee a match designated by the Control Table. The IRF is working to make sure that in the World Championships that no player will referee any matches.

C.3 Round robins groups and match schedules and the main draws (only schedules) will be delivered at the Technical Meeting to be held the day before the start of competition at a time and place announced by the Technical Director. Each delegate will have a maximum of two hours after the end of the Technical Meeting to make any type of claim.

C.4 After the end of the Technical Meeting, players' eligibility documents must be presented and registration fees must be paid. Only players who have paid their registration fees and presented the documents will be allowed to begin competition.

D. CUPS

D.1 WORLD

- a) Individual (Singles and Doubles)
- b) Team Competition - Country
- c) Challenger Cup -- only played if there are time and court availabilities. This will be determined by the Technical Director.

D.2 JUNIORS

- a) World Cup
- b) Esprit Cup
- c) Challenger Cup -- only played if there are time and court availabilities. This will be determined by the Technical Director.

E. CATEGORIES

E.1 WORLD

a) Individual Competition

- Men's Singles 2 players per country
- Women's Singles 2 players per country
- Men's Doubles 1 team of two players per country
- Women's Doubles 1 team of two players per country

b) CHALLENGER

Categories and number of participants will be designated by the Technical Director.

E.2 JUNIORS

a) WORLD CUP

- Boys Singles 18 and under 2 singles players per country
- Boys Doubles 18 and under 1 doubles team of two players per country
- Boys Singles 16 and under 2 singles players per country
- Boys Doubles 16 and under 1 doubles team of two players per country
- Boys Singles 14 and under 2 singles players per country
- Boys Doubles 14 and under 1 doubles team of two players per country

Girls Singles 18 and under	2 singles players per country
Girls Doubles 18 and under	1 doubles team of two players per country
Girls Singles 16 and under	2 singles players per country
Girls Doubles 16 and under	1 doubles team of two players per country
Girls Singles 14 and under	2 singles players per country
Girls Doubles 14 and under	1 doubles team of two players per country

b) ESPRIT CUP

Boys Singles 12 and under	6 players per country (only two pre-designated players will win points for the country.)
Boys Doubles 12 and under	2 teams per country (only one pre-designated team will win points for the country.)
Boys Singles 10 and under	6 players per country (only 2 pre-designated players will win points for the country.)
Boys Doubles 10 and under	2 teams per country (only 1 pre-designated team will win points for the country.)
Girls Singles 12 and under	6 players per country (only 2 pre-designated players will win points for the country.)
Girls Doubles 12 and under	2 teams per country (only 1 pre-designated team will win points for the country.)
Girls Singles 10 and under	6 players per country (only 2 pre-designated players will win points for the country.)
Girls Doubles 10 and under	2 teams per country (only 1 pre-designated team will win points for the country.)

c) CHALLENGER CUP

Categories and number of participants will be designated by the Technical Director.

F: FORMATS

F.1 ELITE

a) WORLD CUP

This cup will be played in round robin groups in the first phase; the second stage will be elimination draws with Olympic Format.

a.1) ROUND ROBIN

Played in a group format classifying those previously designated by the Technical Director, the intention will be to classify all to the second phase. Within these groups, all players compete against each other. The intention will be to have four players in each group.

a.2) ELIMINATION DRAWS (Olympic Format)

Winners will emerge from the elimination draws but also points will be awarded to certain players (see Points Awarded) that help to select the winners of the Team Tournament.

In each category, the draw for the second phase will emerge from a blind selection between two draws. This selection will be held after the end of the last match of the groups, in the presence of at least three delegates from different countries.

F.2 JUNIORS

a) WORLD CUP

This cup will be played in round robin groups in the first phase; the second stage will be elimination draws.

a.1) ROUND ROBIN

Played in a group format classifying those previously designated by the Technical Director, the intention will be to classify all to the second phase. Within these groups, all players compete against each other. The intention will be to have four players in each group.

a.2) ELIMINATION DRAWS

Winners will emerge from the elimination draws but also points will be awarded to certain players (see Points Awarded) that help to select the winners of the Team Tournament.

In each category, the draw for the second phase will emerge from a blind selection between two draws. This selection will be held after the end of the last match of the groups, in the presence of at least three delegates from different countries.

b) ESPRIT CUP

b.1) Olympic format will be played with a Gold, Blue, Red and White Draw if there are at least 16 participants.

b.2) If the number of participants in each category is less than 16, it will be played on the same system as the World Cup, or, if there are 6 or fewer participants, a Round Robin with no second phase will be played, leaving any modifications to the consideration of the Technical Director.

- b.3)** In any format played, for the team tournament, points will be awarded only to the 2 singles players and doubles team pre-designated by the country for such, leaving the other players the right to win medals individually. This means that a player not designated will not score points for the country in the team tournament but can still be an individual champion in his/her class and receive a gold medal.

c.) CHALLENGER CUP

To be determined by the Technical Director.

If two players from the same country both finish in first place in their groups, they are guaranteed that they will not play against each other before the championship final. If necessary the position of the lower seeded player will be modified for the second part with the first position that will resolve the situation.

G. ELIGIBILITY

The only legal ways of demonstrating eligibility for a country are the passport of the country it represents with the stamp of entry to the host country or the authorization of the IRF to submit another type of document.

G.1 WORLD

a) The minimum age to participate is 15 years at the starting date of the championship. After carefully studying a request, there may be exceptions for special reasons that may be accepted by the Technical Director with the approval of the Executive Committee.

b) In the Elite Tournament, players can only participate in one Cup (Elite or Challenger) and in a maximum of two divisions.

G.2 JUNIORS

a) The age of the participant as of January 1st of the competition year determines eligibility in each category.

b) Players may participate in two Cups, and two divisions, but competing in the World Cup or Esprit Cup, Challenger Cup must be done in a higher age category (the only exception is in the 18 & Under division).

H. APPEALS

H.1 In all IRF tournaments, an Appeals Committee will be formed consisting of seven (7) persons selected by the Technical Director and announced at the Technical Meeting. When the Committee is requested, at least three out of the seven members must be present to gather facts, deliberate, vote, and reach a decision.

The Committee must have summoned the two or more parties in contention as well as the referee or any other person deemed helpful to provide a fair decision.

H.2 The followings are the ways a player, coach or delegate can appeal rulings believed to be in error:

a) First, ask for explanation from the referee.

b) If the complainant still believes that there remains a misinterpretation or misapplication of a rule, it shall be addressed to the Technical Director who will review the rules and issue his/her ruling.

c) If the complainant continues to believe that there exists an error in the decision, he/she can request the Technical Director to assemble the Appeals Committee to address the issue. The ruling made by the Appeals Committee, after consulting the persons they deemed necessary to reach a decision, shall be final and cannot be appealed.

Note: To use any of the above appeal options, the complaint must be made at the time the violation occurs; therefore, once the match or game is restarted and or completed, there is no possibility of appeal. Consequently, if there are any doubts about the application of the rules, the referee shall be requested to stop the match so that the progressive steps of the appeal process can be followed as appropriate and necessary.

I. RANKING (Seeding Order)

I.1 WORLD

a) Individual

The World category ranking is made by averaging the position (not points) that each country earned, taking into account the two best positions for the past three years. Seeding will be done separately for singles, doubles, men, and women.

In case of tie positions between two or more countries, the following tiebreaker system will be used:

A1) The highest position of all will be taken.

A2) The third year will be taken into account when choosing the best two of the last three.

A3) Previous years will be taken into consideration until the fifth year.

A4) The Technical Director will decide the position with a raffle.

I.2 JUNIORS

The ranking to be used for seeding the Juniors emerges from the previous year's results and will be taken in each separate category, corresponding the earned ranking to the Country and not the player.

In case of a tie, the positions between two or more countries will use the following tiebreaker system:

- a) The highest position of all will be taken.
- b) Previous years will be taken into consideration until the fifth year.
- c) The Technical Director will decide the position with a raffle.

I.3 CREATING THE SEEDINGS

- a) Players are organized by country ranking and within each country in positions 1 and 2, forming a continuous list where the number one ranked is located first in the list.
- b) Players are chosen in order and are erased as they are placed in the new list, always choosing the first un-erased player with the condition that he/she be from a different country than the last picked. When there is only one player left, he/she will be placed in the last position.
- c) For the cases where there are more than 2 players per country, placement will be made first for positions 1 and 2 of each country, proceeding next with all positions 3 and 4, then 5 and 6 if such were the case, and so forth always in pairs.

J. SEEDING

J.1 Group Seeding

- a) Seeding system to use once the Ranking List has been obtained for each category:

Players are chosen in order and are deleted from the list as they are placed in the groups. If a player is seeded together in a group with his teammate, he will be moved to the next group. The seeding system will start from the first group to the last in order, then returning from the last to the first and repeat the operation until all the players have been seeded – “snake seeding.”

- b) Moving into the second phase (draws), a draw will be blindly selected from two options after the last match of each category has concluded.

J.2 DRAW SEEDING (Olympic and Simple Elimination)

List is used to seed according to the examples.

K. TIE BREAKER

K.1 Groups (Round Robin)

If there is a tie in points between two or more players within a group, the tiebreaker system is as follows:

- a) Head-to-head match win between those tied.
- b) The difference between games won and games lost between tied players. Games played between the tied players will be the only ones considered. Always check the referees results (for no shows Forfeit 15-0 and 15-0 if Forfeit with a partial results, for example: 15-13, 3-3 take 15-13, 15-3)
- c) The difference between points won and points lost between tied players. Only the points between those involved in the tie will be considered. Always check the referees results (for no shows Forfeit 15-0 and 15-0 if Forfeit with a partial results example: 15-13 3-3 take 15-13 15-3)
- d) The division between points won and points lost between the tied players. Only the matches between those involved in the tie will be considered. Always check the referee's results (for no shows Forfeit 15-0 and 15-0 if Forfeit with partial results, for example: 15-13 3-3 use 15-13 15-3)
- e) Random lottery system done at the discretion of the Technical Director.

Note: Any time that a multiple tie results in a new tie between two or more players for two or more positions, return to point (a) (winner when they played each other).

K.2 TEAM COMPETITION

In the case of a tie between two or more countries in the team competition, within the top four, the following tiebreaker system will be applied:

- a) The player designated as #1 singles that has reached the highest position in the second phase.
- b) The doubles team that has reached the highest position in the second phase.
- c) The player designated as #2 singles who has reached the highest position in the second phase.
- d) The difference between games won and games lost between two singles players and doubles team who have tied. Only the matches between those involved in the tie will be considered. Always check the referee's results (for no shows Forfeit 15-0 and 15-0 if Forfeit with a partial results example: 15-13, 3-3, use 15-13, 15-3).
- e) The difference between points won and points lost between two singles players and doubles team who have tied. Only the matches between those involved in the tie will be considered. Always check the referee's results (for no shows Forfeit 15-0 and 15-0 if Forfeit with a partial results example: 15-13, 3-3, use 15-13, 15-3).

f) Random lottery system done at the discretion of the Technical Director.

Note: Any time that a multiple tie results in a new tie between two or more players for two or more positions, return to point (a) (winner when they played each other)

L. POINTS AWARDED

L.1 POINTS AWARDED FOR ROUND ROBIN STANDINGS

The points awarded in the Round Robin to determine the positions of the groups are as follows:

WINNER OF MATCH = 2 points

LOSER OF MATCH = 1 point

LOSER FORFEIT NO SHOW = 0 points

L.2 TEAM POINTS AWARDED (without competition)

a) FIRST PHASE

Within the groups, points are earned that will be added to the points of the second phase to achieve the final score of each player, using the following criteria:

First of the group: 24 points

Second of the group: 16 points

Third of the group: 8 points

b) SECOND PHASE:

For the points of the second phase, the following table will be used:

POSITION DRAWS:	Of 4	Of 8	Of 16	Of 32	Of 64
First:	160	160	160	160	160
Second:	120	120	120	120	120
Third:	80	80	80	80	80
5 th to 8 th	----	40	40	40	40
9 th to 16 th	----	----	20	20	20
17 th to 32 nd	----	----	----	10	10
33 rd to 64 th	----	----	----	----	5

In the event that only a round robin is played, it will be considered as the second phases.

L.3 General Score

The final overall score of each player will come from the sum of total of points earned in the second phase (draws) plus the points earned in the Round Robin (groups).

NOTE: Players who do not show up to play in one of the first groups (Round Robin) will be penalized with a deduction of 12 points to the country's general total for the team championship, except in the event that a medical excuse is provided stating that the no show was due to injury and that the excuse is then accepted by the Technical Director.

L.4 TEAM COMPETITION

a) MEN'S TEAM: Add the number of points earned by the singles players and doubles team which will be the Men's team total for the country.

b) WOMEN'S TEAM: Add the number of points earned by the singles players and doubles team which will be the Women's team total for the country.

c) COMBINED TEAM: Add the amount of points earned by the country in both the Men's Team and Women's Team competitions which will be the combined total for the country.

L.5 POINTS IN OLYMPIC SYSTEM

GOLD DRAW: The same criteria as in the second phase format / draw – M.2 b. Points for the other draws are as follows:

BLUE DRAW: Will award the champion with 14 points, second with 12 points and third (2) with 10 points in addition to the GOLD DRAW.

RED DRAW: Will award the champion with 9 points, second with 7 points and third (2) with 6 points in addition to the GOLD DRAW.

WHITE DRAW: Will award the champion with 5 points, second with 3 points and third (2) with 2 points in addition to the GOLD DRAW.

M. AWARDS

M.1 Worlds

a) INDIVIDUAL CUP

Gold, silver, and bronze (2 third place, no playoff) in all draws.

b) COUNTRY CUP

Trophies will be awarded from the First to the Fourth place for both Women's Team, Men's Team, and Combined (the sum of women and men).

c) CHALLENGER CUP

Medals will be awarded individually: gold, silver and bronze (two bronzes).

M.2 JUNIORS

a) WORLD CUP

INDIVIDUAL

Gold, silver, and bronze (2 third place, no playoff)

COUNTRY

Trophies will be awarded from the First to the Fourth place for both Girl's Team, Boy's Team, and Combined (the sum of girls and boys).

b) ESPRIT CUP

INDIVIDUAL

OLYMPIC FORMAT

GOLD DRAW: 1 gold, 1 silver, and 2 bronze

BLUE DRAW: 1 gold, 1 silver, and 2 bronze

RED DRAW: 1 gold, 1 silver, and 2 bronze

WHITE DRAW: 1 gold, 1 silver, and 2 bronze

Note: If played in another format other than Olympic, 1 gold, 1 silver and 2 bronzes will be awarded.

COUNTRY

Trophies will be awarded from the First to the Fourth place for both Girl's Team, Boy's Team, and Combined (the sum of girls and boys).

c) CHALLENGER CUP

Medals will be awarded individually: gold, silver and bronze (two bronzes).